

Subject index

A

ACCTRAN, 194
Adams consensus, 344
Adaptive clustering, 159, 160
Additive trees, 161, 162, 180
AD scale, 21, 23, 75, 76
Affine transformation, 276
Affinity index, 97
Agglomerative clustering, 138, 139-155
Aggregate data, 84
Allele frequencies, 87-89
Analysis of concentration, 300
Anderberg index, 23, 63, 64, 105
Angle between vectors, 369
Angular separation, 78, 80, 81, 106
Antisymmetric matrix, 367
Apomorphy, 186, 188
Arch effect, 230-232, 248, 249, 251, 256, 257, 283
Arc sin transformation, 43-46
Area cladogram, 206, 207
Arrangement of sampling units, 12-14, 27, 28
Artificial organisms, 213
Association, 59, 71
Association analysis, 156-158, 295
Asymmetric matrix, 367
Attribute duality, 34, 35, 244
Autapomorphy, 186, 210

Average dissimilarities, 100, 117, 118, 151, 152
Average linkage, 144

B

Balakrishnan - Shangvi distance, 90, 91
Baroni-Urbani - Buser index, 23, 63, 66, 105
Bartlett test, 236, 266, 269
Baseline, 276
Beta diversity, 232, 258, 261
Beta flexible clustering, 148
Bhattacharyya measure, 91
Binarization, 46
Binary data, 59
Binary variables, 20, 21, 22, 98, 99, 105
Biogeography, 205-208
Biplot, 224-226, 239, 245, 283
Bisection/reconnection, 198
Bivariate scattergrams, 37, 38
 B_k clustering, 123, 124
Block clustering, 20, 294-301
Block seriation, 206, 301, 302
Block sharpness, 294, 298
BMDP, 6, 51, 103, 170, 280, 308, 361
Bonferroni problem, 266
Bookstein coordinates, 276
Bootstrapping, 28, 29
Bootstrap test, 29, 213, 220, 353

Box - Cox transformation, 45, 52, 53

Branch and bound, 130, 131, 196

Branch lengths, 327

Braun-Blanquet scale, 21, 22, 75

Bray-Curtis measure, 80, 82, 87, 106

Bush, 162

C

CA, 242
Calhoun distance, 95, 96, 104
Calinski-Harabasz criterion, 165-169
Camin-Sokal character, 189
Canberra metric, 79-81, 106
CANOCO, 248, 280, 361, 363
CANODRAW, 280, 361, 363
Canonical coefficient, 250
Canonical correlation, 235, 236, 244, 266
Canonical correlation analysis, 234-240
Canonical correspondence analysis, 249-252
Canonical variate, 235, 236, 264-267
Canonical variates analysis, 263-270
Cavalli-Sforza - Edwards distance, 91
CCA, 234

- CCOA, 249
 Celsius scale, 22
 Centring, 39, 40, 47
 Centroid clustering, 147, 148
 Centroid effect method, 297
 Chain effect, 142, 337
 Chain length, 72
 Character compatibility, 201, 202
 Character evolution, 186
 Character polarity, 187, 188
 Character ranking, 285-294
 Chernoff faces, 36, 37
 Chi square, 97, 110, 156, 157, 236, 244-246, 266, 291, 295, 298, 301, 320
 Chi-squared distance, 80, 84, 106, 247, 253
 Chord distance, 63, 69, 78, 80, 81
 Chuprow formula, 109
 City block metric, 77
 Cladistic differences, 324
 Cladistics, 3, 25, 29, 30, 175-214, 278
 Cladograms, 176-178, 211, 293, 324-327, 336
 Clark coefficient, 80, 81, 106
 Classification, 111, 135
 Classification polygons, 350
 CLINCH, 216
 Closest pair algorithm, 140
 CLUSLA, 123
 Clustering, 24, 112, 135-162
 Cluster membership divergence, 325
 Cluster separation, 113
 Clymo's function, 43, 45, 52, 53
 c-means clustering, 125
 COA, 242
 Coding, 22, 23
 Coefficient-independent partitioning, 118
 Coefficient of divergence, 81
 Coefficient of fuzziness, 125, 128
 Coefficient of partition, 127
 Coefficient of separation, 127
 Coenoplane, 260
 Cohesion of clusters, 112, 113, 118, 143
 Collinearity, 373
 Combinational consensus, 344
 Combinatorial clustering, 140, 141, 149
 Commensurability, 25
 Communality, 234, 267
 Community, 17, 18, 19, 32
 Comparison of results, 313-354
 Comparison of sequences, 72, 73
 Compatibility analysis, 201, 202
 COMPCLUS, 123, 130
 Complement, 59
 Complete enumeration, 8, 195, 196
 Complete linkage, 143-145
 Complex comparison, 316
 Component, 216-233
 COMPONENT, 210
 Component analysis (in cladistics), 206-208
 Component correlation, 221, 222
 Concentration analysis, 300, 301, 309
 Confidence circle, 268
 Congruence, 316
 CONISS, 171
 Consensus, 314, 340-348, 353
 Consensus cladograms, 206, 345
 Consensus dendograms, 345
 Consensus index, 346
 Consensus ordinations, 346, 347
 Consensus partitions, 340, 341
 Consistency index, 200
 Constants, 24, 25
 Constrained block clustering, 300
 Constrained clustering, 158
 Constrained ordination, 241, 249
 Contingency coefficient, 108, 109
 Contingency table, 60, 71, 244, 320
 Continuity analysis, 262
 Continuous universe, 10, 11, 13
 Contour diagram, 136
 Contour line, 271
 Convergence, 188
 Convex clusters, 115
 Convex hull, 350
 Cophenetic correlation, 163, 164
 Cophenetic difference, 324
 COR, 234
 Correlation, 24, 35, 40, 59, 64, 65, 80, 85, 95, 106, 235, 287
 Correspondence analysis, 241-249
 Covariance, 85, 106, 287
 Cramér index, 71, 105, 108
 Cross partition, 296, 298, 320
 Cross products, 84, 85, 106, 263
 CVA, 263
 Czekanowski index, 78, 79, 82
- D**
- Data, 20-29, 33
 Data exploration, 1-4
 Data matrix, 33
 Data space, 34, 35, 57
 Day's sigma, 322
 DCA, 248
 DECORANA, 246, 280
 Deformation, 276
 DELTRAN, 194
 Dendrogram, 136, 137, 309, 324-327, 336
 Determinant, 370-372, 375
 Detrended correspondence analysis, 248
 Detrending, 231, 248
 Deviant index, 97
 Diagonal matrix, 366
 Dice coefficient, 35, 68
 Dichotomizing, 21, 25
 Dichotomy, 137, 178
 Dimensionality, 373, 374
 Direct gradient analysis, 233
 Discordance coefficient, 76
 Discrete sampling universe, 10, 11
 Discriminant analysis, see Canonical variates analysis
 Dispersion, 264
 Dissection, 112
 Dissimilarity, 58, 98
 Distance, 55-58, 108, 181, 270
 Distance for mixed data, 99, 105
 Distance-optimizing classification, 141-149
 Distortion, 163
 Distribution of dissimilarity, 331, 339, 340

- Distribution of variables, 26, 44, 52
Diversity, 229
Division, 135
Divisive clustering, 138, 155-159, 298
DNAML, 205
DNAPARS, 199
Dollo characters, 189
Domin scale, 22
Double centring, 48, 49
Double matrix approach, 140
Double permutation algorithm, 337
Double standardization, 50
Double zeros, 60, 61
d-SAHN clustering, 139
Durschnitt consensus, 344
- E**
Eckart - Young theorem, 376
Edge effect, 13, 19
Edge matching, 327
EFA, 275
Eident value, 291
Eigenanalysis, 235, 243, 255, 264
Eigenshape analysis, 272-274
Eigenvalue, 218, 219, 374-376
Eigenvector, 218, 219, 374, 375
Elementary comparisons, 316
Ellenberg index, 80, 84, 106
Ellipses of equal concentration, 350
Elliptic Fourier analysis, 275
Energy matrix, 277
Entropy, 92, 100, 101, 127, 152, 157, 298
Estimation, 9, 17, 29, 30, 32
EU, 177
Euclidean biplot, 224
Euclidean distance, 22, 55-60, 62, 63, 77, 78, 80, 81, 88, 93, 94, 100, 105, 106, 109, 115, 164, 255, 317, 319, 326, 370
Euclidean space, 57, 58, 108, 256
Evolution, 175, 176
Evolutionary distance, 73, 102
Exact test, 332
Exclusive hierarchy, 135
Expected resemblance, 18
Explanatory power, 169
- Explanatory variables, 168, 169
- F**
FA, 233
Factor analysis, 233, 234, 279
Fager index, 68
Faith index, 63, 67, 80, 106
Farthest neighbor clustering, see Complete linkage
FITCH, 185
Fitch character, 189, 192
Fitch - Margoliash method, 183, 184
Fitted score, 225
Flexible clustering, 148, 149, 152
Flexible path adjustment, 257, 258
Florula diversity, 17, 18
Fourier analysis, 273, 275
Four-point metric, 161, 162, 185
F-ratio, 267
Fuzzy clustering, 124-130, 172
Fuzzy consensus, 343
Fuzzy partitions, 124, 323, 335, 342
Fuzzy sets, 124, 281
- G**
Garcia - Proth criterion, 301
Generalized distance, 93, 94
Generalized inverse, 373
Generalized Procrustes method, 277, 347
Generalized variance, 219
Genetic algorithm, 131, 132
Genetic distance, 87-91
Geodesic metric, 78, 80, 81, 106
Gleason index, 80, 83, 84, 106
Global optimization clustering, 152-154
Goodman - Kruskal gamma, 76, 105
Goodman - Kruskal lambda, 71, 72, 105, 321
Gower index, 87, 98, 99, 105, 109
Gradient, 231, 232, 248, 262
Gradient analysis, 233
Graphical comparison, 318, 327, 348, 349
Grid, 14, 15
- Groundplan/divergence, 191
Group average clustering, 144, 145
- H**
Hamann index, 63, 66
Hamming distance, 72
Hardness scale, 21
Hard partition, 113, 334, 343
Harmonic amplitude, 273
HENNIG, 209, 210
Hennig's method, 190, 191
Heterogeneity, 99-101
Heuristic search, 131, 139, 197, 198, 298, 310
Hierarchical clustering, 135-174, 293, 295
Hierarchical consensus, 342
Hierarchy, 135, 136
Hillis distance, 90
Holophyletic, 179
Homogeneity, 99, 139, 149
Homogeneity-optimizing classification, 139, 149-152
Homoplasy, 188, 200
Homoscedascity, 265
Horn index, 92
Horseshoe effect, see Arch effect
Hotelling T², 265
h-SAHN clustering, 139
HTU, 177
Hypothesis testing, 1, 29, 31, 314, 331-340
- I**
Idempotent matrix, 369
Identification, 112
Identity matrix, 366
Importance of variables, 286, 292-294
Inclusive hierarchy, 135
Incremental sum of squares clustering, 150
Indel, 72
Indirect gradient analysis, 233
INDSCAL, 284
Information theory clustering, 152, 157
Information theory measures, 22, 100, 101, 104, 152
Ingroup, 182, 187
Interaction, 295

- Intermediate coefficients, 61, 80, 87, 108
 Inter-set correlations, 239
 Inter-type comparisons, 314, 348-350
 Interval scale, 21, 23, 76-87, 99
 Intra-type comparisons, 314
 Invariants, 203
 Inversion of matrices, 264, 372, 373
 Irreversible characters, 189, 190
 ISODATA, 117
 Isodensity circles, 268, 269
 Isolation, 341
 Iterative methods, 114, 155, 197, 243, 258, 298, 309
- J**
 Jaccard index, 23, 63, 68, 98, 106, 319
 Joint plot, 245, 246, 251
 Jukes-Cantor evolutionary distance, 73, 102
- K**
 Kaiser criterion, 220
 Kelvin scale, 22
 Kendall difference, 80, 86, 87, 106, 108
 Kendall TAU, 74, 75, 105
 Kleiner-Hartigan trees, 36, 37
 K-means clustering, 114-117, 120, 143, 292
 K-medoid, 132
 Kulczynski index, 63, 69, 80, 83, 106
- L**
 Lake's method, 202
 Lambda flexible clustering, 152
 Landmarks, 39, 270, 275, 276
 LC scores, 250
 LDFA, 263
 Leader algorithm, 122, 297
 Least squares method, 183
 Linear combination, 373, 376, 219, 250
 Linear data structures, 217, 230, 232
 Linear dependence, 373
 Linear standardization, 40
 Linear transformation, 43
- Linguistics, 176, 177
 LNMDS, 262
 Logarithmic transformation, 22, 43, 44, 52, 53
- M**
 MacClade, 199, 209, 364
 Mahalanobis biplot, 225
 Mahalanobis distance, 93, 94
 Majority rule, 167, 341, 344
 Manhattan metric, 77, 78, 80, 87, 96, 106-108
 MANOVA, 1, 263
 Mantel test, 333, 334, 337
 Marczewski - Steinhaus index, 80, 82, 106
 Matrix, 33, 56, 365-376
 Matrix algebra, 365-376
 Matrix arithmetics, 367-369
 Matrix comparison, 317, 319, 324, 333, 348
 Matrix correlation, 317
 Matrix multiplication, 367-369
 Matrix plot, 318, 349
 Matrix product, 368
 Matrix rearrangement, 285, 303, 304
 Matrix shading, 302
 Matrix space, 35
 Maximum likelihood method, 204, 205
 Maximum, standardization by, 42, 48
 MDA, 263
 MDS, 253
 Mean character difference, 78, 98
 Median clustering, 148
 Median consensus, 341, 342, 344
 Membership weights, 124
 Meta analysis, 316, 328
 Methodological sequences, 4, 5, 32
 Metric, 55, 58, 59, 63
 Metric axioms, 56, 58
 Metric multidimensional scaling, 253
 Midpoint rooting, 182
 MTNDMT, 321, 323
 Minimum evolution, 179
 Minimum evolution method, 184
- Minimum spanning tree, 160, 161, 350
 Minimum variance clustering, 150, 151
 Minkowski formula, 78
 Minor, 372
 Misclassification, 158
 Misclassification index, 321, 322
 Missing data, 23, 24, 98, 99
 MIX, 198
 Mixed data, 23, 97-99
 Mode analysis, 159
 Molecular clock, 180
 Molecular parsimony, 199
 Monophyletic, 178, 179
 Monothetic classification, 138, 156
 Monotone regression, 258
 Monte Carlo simulation, 315, 331-340
 Morphometry, 270-279
 Mountford index, 69, 70, 106
 Multidimensional scaling, 252-262
 MULTI-PATTERN, 28
 Multiple fusion, 141
 Multiple partitioning, 119, 120
 Multiple regression, 250
 Multistate variables, 20, 70
 Multivariate normality, 26, 265
 MULVA, 280, 363
- N**
 Nearest neighbor clustering, see Single linkage
 Nearest neighbor interchanges, 197, 327
 Needelman - Wunsch method, 72
 Negative eigenvalues, 108, 256
 Negative scores, 24, 25
 Nei distance, 89, 90
 Neighborhood criterion, 305
 Neighbor joining, 181-183
 Nested sampling, 13, 14
 Niche breadth, 92
 Niche overlap, 91
 NMDS, 258
 Nodal analysis, 295
 Nominal scale, 20
 Nominal variables, 20, 70, 71, 98, 99, 100, 105, 186, 251
 Non-centred PCA, 228-230

- Non-hierarchical clustering, 111-133
 Non-linear data structures, 231, 257
 Non-metric multidimensional scaling, 258-262
 Normalization, 42, 47
 NP-completeness/hardness, 196,
 n-trees, 136
 NT-SYS, 51, 103, 141, 170, 280, 281, 351, 361
 Nucleic acids, 73, 102, 199, 202-205
 NuCoSA, 51, 103, 170, 280, 281, 363
 Null matrix, 367
 Number of cladograms, 195, 196
 Number of classifications, 131, 173, 174
 Number of clusters, 165, 166
- O**
 Objects, 34, 39, 46-50, 52
 Oblique coordinates, 93-95
 Ochiai index, 68, 106, 319
 Ontogenesis, 187
 Ordered character, 189
 Ordered series, 62, 66, 76, 77
 ORDIFLEX, 280
 Ordinal scale, 21-23
 Ordinal variables, 21, 73-76, 98, 99, 105
 Ordination, 155, 160, 215-284, 293, 304, 309, 328-330, 338, 339, 346
 Orthogonality, 369, 370
 Orthonormality, 218, 370
 OTU, 30, 177
 OUC, 313, 314
 Outgroup, 182, 187
 Outliers, 122, 143, 161
 Outline, 271
 Overall comparisons, 316-331
 Overlapping clusters, 123, 124, 172
- P**
 PAIRBONDS, 319
 Pairwise comparisons, 317-
 Pandeya coefficient, 80, 84, 106
 PARAFAC, 284
- Parallel evolution, 188
 Parameter, 9
 Parametric mapping, 262
 Paraphyletic, 178, 179
 Parsimony, 179, 180, 190, 192-194
 Partial block clustering, 296, 297
 Partial warps, 277
 Partition, 111, 113-123, 292, 318-320, 334, 340
 Partition coefficient, 127
 Partitioned matrix, 367
 Partition entropy, 127
 Partition membership divergence, 325
 Partition metric, 327
 Path difference, 324
 Patristic distance, 161, 185, 325
 Pattern, 10, 11, 17, 18, 27, 32, 101
 PAUP, 209, 210, 351, 364
 PCA, 216
 PCO, 253
 PCoA, 253
 PC-ORD, 308
 PCP, 216
 Penrose coefficients, 92, 93
 Percentage contributions, 223
 Percentage difference, 82
 Periodicity, 15
 Permutation test, 251, 332, 333
 Phenetics, 169
 PHI coefficient, 23, 63, 65, 70
 PHYLIP, 6, 180, 185, 198, 199, 205, 209, 210, 351, 363
 Phylogenetics, 170
 Pictograms, 36
 Pilot sampling, 17
 Pinkham - Pearson coefficient, 80, 83
 Planned comparisons, 315
 Plesiomorphy, 186, 187
 Plexus graphs, 310, 311
 Plotless sampling, 19
 Plots, 11
 Polar ordination, 281
 POLYDIV, 156
 Polymorphic character, 190
 Polynomial ordination, 231, 248
 Polyphyletic, 178, 179
 Polythetic classification, 138, 155
- Polytomy, 137
 Pooled entropy, 157
 Population, 8, 94
 Positive definite, 59, 372
 Power transformation, 43-45
 Predictive power, 321
 Preferential sampling, 9, 31
 Presence/absence, 17, 22, 23, 59, 101, 294, 297
 Presence/absence coefficients, 60-70
 Prevosti distance, 89
 Principal components analysis, 216-235, 240, 246, 255, 263, 272, 277, 278, 289
 Principal coordinates analysis, 253-256, 283
 Principal curves, 283
 Principal factor method, 234
 Principal warps, 277
 Probabilistic similarity index, 96, 97, 104
 Probability ellipses, 350
 Procrustes analysis, 276, 328-330, 339, 352, 370
 Proteins, 73, 212
 PROTPARS, 212
- Q**
 Q-mode analysis, 35
 Quadrat, 14, 15, 17, 18
 Quadratic form, 57, 369
 Qualitative data, 20, 31
 Quantitative data, 20, 31
 Quartet metric, 352
 Quick partitioning, 120-122, 172
- R**
 RA, 242
 Radius function, 271, 272
 Rand index, 319
 Randomization test, 332
 Random plots, 27
 Random points, 13
 Random sample, 9, 12, 13, 14, 27
 Random variables, 20
 Random walk, 12, 13
 Range of an object, 47-49, 54
 Range of a variable, 40
 Rank correlation, 74, 164
 Ranked distances, 258

- Ranking, characters, 285-294 a posteriori, 256, 292 a priori, 286
 Rank of a matrix, 220, 373, 374
 Ranks, 73-75
 Ratio scale, 22, 23, 76-87
 RDA, 241
 Rearrangement of matrices, 293, 294, 330
 Reciprocal averaging, 242, 249
 Reciprocal nearest neighbors, 140
 Recurrence formula, 141, 149
 Redundancy, 240
 Redundancy analysis, 241
 Regression, 1, 24
 Relative divergence, 301
 Relative warp analysis, 277
 Renkonen index, 86, 91, 106, 107
 Resampling, 28
 Resemblance, 104
 Residuals, 286, 288, 290
 Response curves, 230-232, 248
 Retention index, 200, 201
 Reversal in hierarchy, 138, 147, 148, 181
 Reversal of a character, 188
 Reversible character, 189
 R-mode analysis, 35
 Robinson property, 305-307
 Robustness, 26
 Rogers genetic distance, 88
 Rogers-Tanimoto index, 23, 62, 63, 70, 105
 Rohlf biplot, 226
 Root, 136, 177
 Rotating diagrams, 37, 38
 Rotation matrix, 370
 Russell - Rao index, 63, 67, 102, 105
 Ruzicka index, 83
- S**
- SAHN methods,
 Sample. 8, 11, 31
 Sample size, 11, 12, 17, 27
 Sample space, 35
 Sampling, 7-20, 28-31, 52
 Sampling error, 10
 Sampling frame, 12
 Sampling interval, 15
 Sampling simulation, 27, 28
- Sampling unit, 9, 10, 11, 16, 18, 27, 31, 34, 52
 Sampling universe, 8, 9, 10
 Scalar, 366
 Scalar product, 367
 Scale, 27
 Scaling, 215
 Schoener index, 91
 Scree diagram, 220
 Semi-systematic sampling, 15, 16, 28
 Separation of clusters, 112, 118
 Sequences, 72, 73
 Seriation, 302-207, 330
 Shape coefficient, 92, 93
 Shape coordinates, 276
 Shape function, 274
 Shape of sampling units, 18, 19
 Shape transformation, 46
 Shepard diagram, 259, 260
 Shortest path adjustment, 257
 Sigma metric, 322
 Significance test, 1, 331, 339, 340
 Similarity, 59, 61
 Similarity ratio, 80, 86, 106
 Simple average clustering, 147
 Simple matching coefficient, 21, 23, 62, 63, 66, 70, 105, 319
 Simple ranking, 290, 291
 Simulated sampling, 27, 28
 Single linkage clustering, 142, 143, 160, 182
 Single linkage resolution, 141
 Singular matrix, 372
 Singular value decomposition, 225, 376
 Sister group, 178
 Size coefficient, 92
 Sokal - Sneath index, 23, 35, 63, 68, 105
 Sorenson index, 23, 35, 63, 68, 319
 Space complexity, 139, 140
 Space (spatial) series, 15, 26, 32, 52, 172, 283
 Spacing, 15
 Spearman RHO, 74, 99, 105
 Species associations, 18
 Species combinations, 17, 18
 Species/environment correlation, 251
 Spectral decomposition, 375
- Spherizing, 265
 Square matrix, 366
 Square root transformation, 22, 44
 Stability, 164, 165
 Standard deviation, 40
 Standardization, 39-42, 46-50
 Standardized PCA, 226
 Star diagrams, 36
 Statistica, 4, 51, 103, 170, 280, 308, 361
 Steepest descent, 260
 Stinebrickner consensus tree, 352
 Stirling formula, 131, 298
 Stored data approach, 140, 151
 Stored matrix approach, 140
 Stratified sampling, 14, 16
 Stratigraphic character, 190
 Stress, 259
 Strict consensus, 341, 344
 Structure coefficients, 267
 Structure correlation, 238
 Suboptimal fusions, 141
 Subsampling, 13
 Subtree membership divergence, 325
 Successive approximation, 32
 Sum of squares, 99, 100, 150, 155, 166, 287, 288, 298
 Sum of squares clustering, 150, 155
 Superposition methods, 276
 Symmetric matrices, 367
 Symmetry axiom, 56
 Symplesiomorphy, 186
 Synapomorphy, 186
 SYN-TAX, 28, 51, 103, 141, 170, 280, 308, 337, 351, 361
 Systematic sampling, 14, 15, 28
- T**
- TABORD, 308
 Taxonomy, 30, 31, 169, 179, 211
 Ternary plots, 128, 129
 Thin plate spline, 277
 Three-way matrix, 284
 Tie resolution, 140, 141
 Ties, 74, 140
 Topological difference, 324

- Total, standardization by, 42, 48
tpsRelw, 280
tpsSplin, 280
Trace of a matrix, 367
Transect, 14, 15
Transformation, 37, 43-46, 50, 51, 53
Transformation metrics, 321
Transitional formuale, 242, 243
Transitions, 73, 199, 203
Transpose of a matrix, 367
Transversion parsimony, 203
Transversions, 200, 203
Travelling salesman problem, 305, 310
Tree, 176, 180, 190, 192, 193
Tree length, 180, 190, 192, 193
Tree reconstruction, 192
TRGRPS procedure, 130
Triangle inequality, 56, 57
Triplot, 252
TWINSPAN, 155, 156, 171, 302, 304, 308
Two-way joining, 296, 297
Type of results, 314, 348
- U**
Ultrametric, 138, 156, 163, 327
Ultrametric dissimilarity, 327
Unaligned sampling, 16
Unconstrained block clustering, 296
UNI, 102
Unimodal response, 248
Uniquely derived character, 190
Unit length, 42
Unordered character, 189
Unplanned comparisons, 315, 339, 340
Unresolved tree, 178
UPGMA, 144, 149, 180, 182
UPGMC, 148
Uppsala coefficient, 80, 87
- V**
Validity, 165
Variables, 12, 34, 39-45, 52, 93, 286-291
Variance, 17, 92, 94, 100, 150, 239
Variation, 10
Vector, 366
- W**
Vector length, 369
Vector normalization, 42, 48, 49, 369
Vicariance, 205
- W**
Wagner character, 189, 194, 195
Wagner method, 185, 186
Wagner tree, 185
WA scores, 250, 251
Weighted averaging, 242, 249
Weighted dissimilarity, 109, 110
Weighting, 25, 38, 93, 109, 110, 175
Wilk's lambda, 266
WPGMA, 147
WPGMC, 148
- Y**
Yule index, 23, 63, 65, 66, 105
- Z**
Zahn - Roskies shape function, 274, 275